

SDDEC19-21

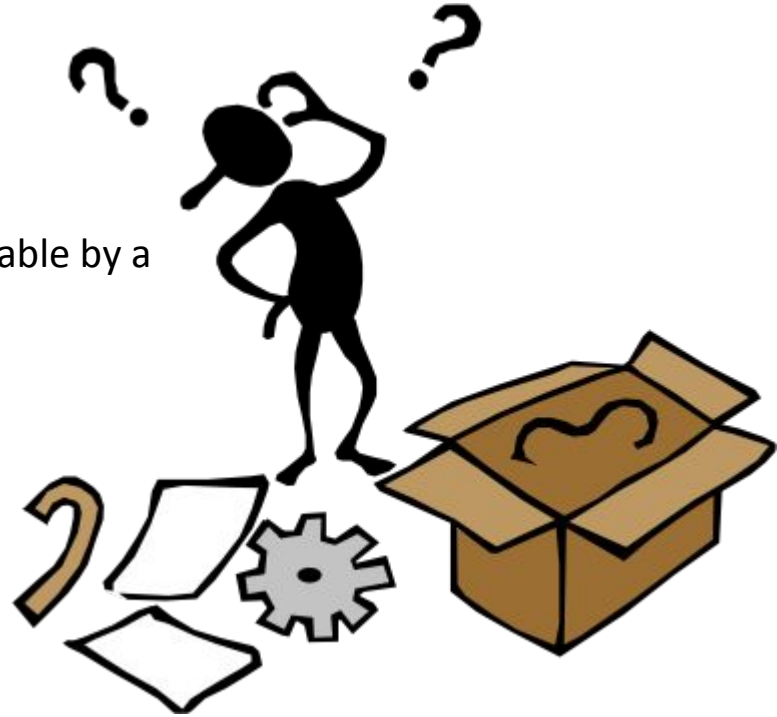
Battery-less IoT Device

Client/Advisor: Dr. Duwe

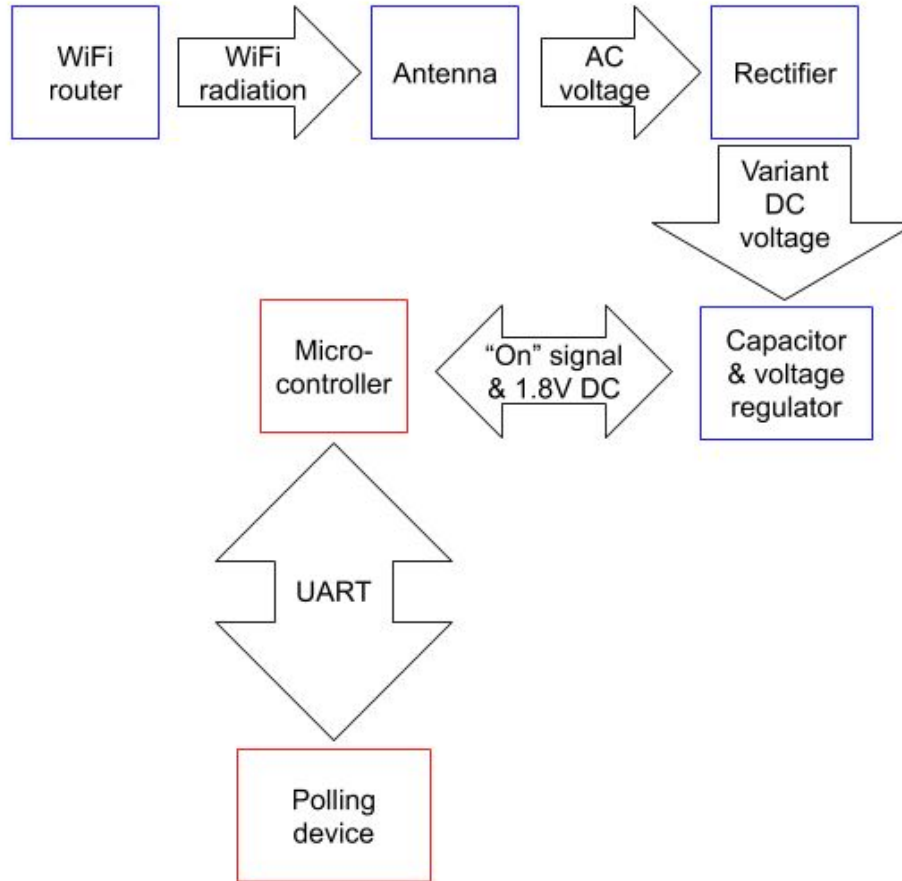
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Battery-Less IoT Device

- General Problem statement:
 - Harvest RF energy and convert it into a form useable by a microcontroller
- General Solution Approach:
 - Harvest and convert ambient RF waves into DC
 - Gradual charge and storage (capacitor bank)
 - Low Power Mode Microcontroller



Conceptual Sketch



Antenna Circuit

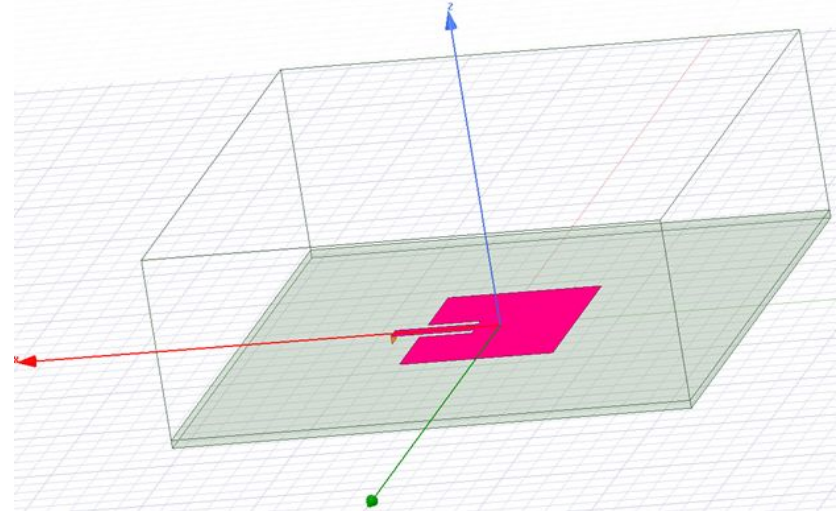
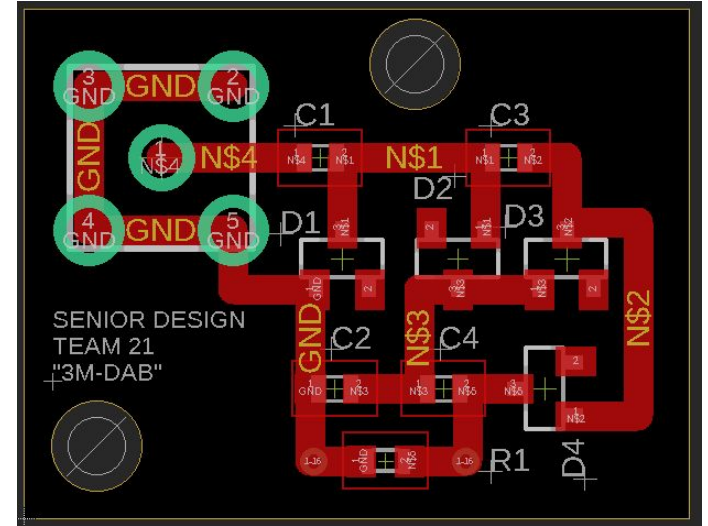
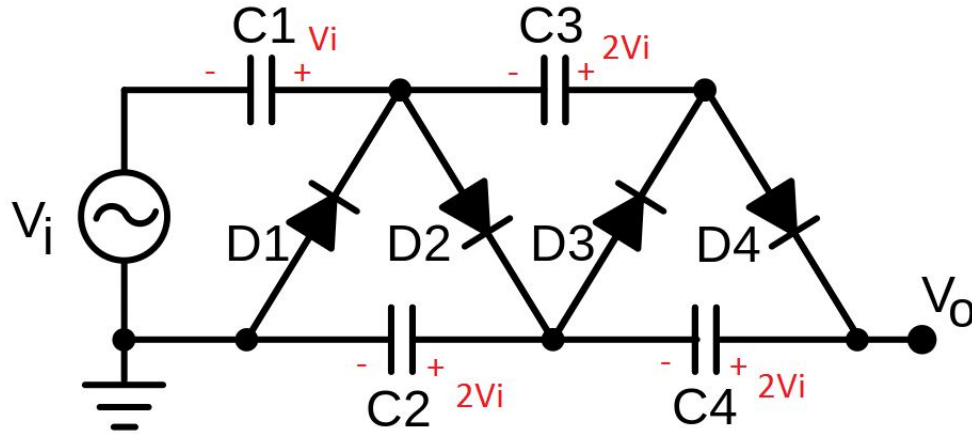


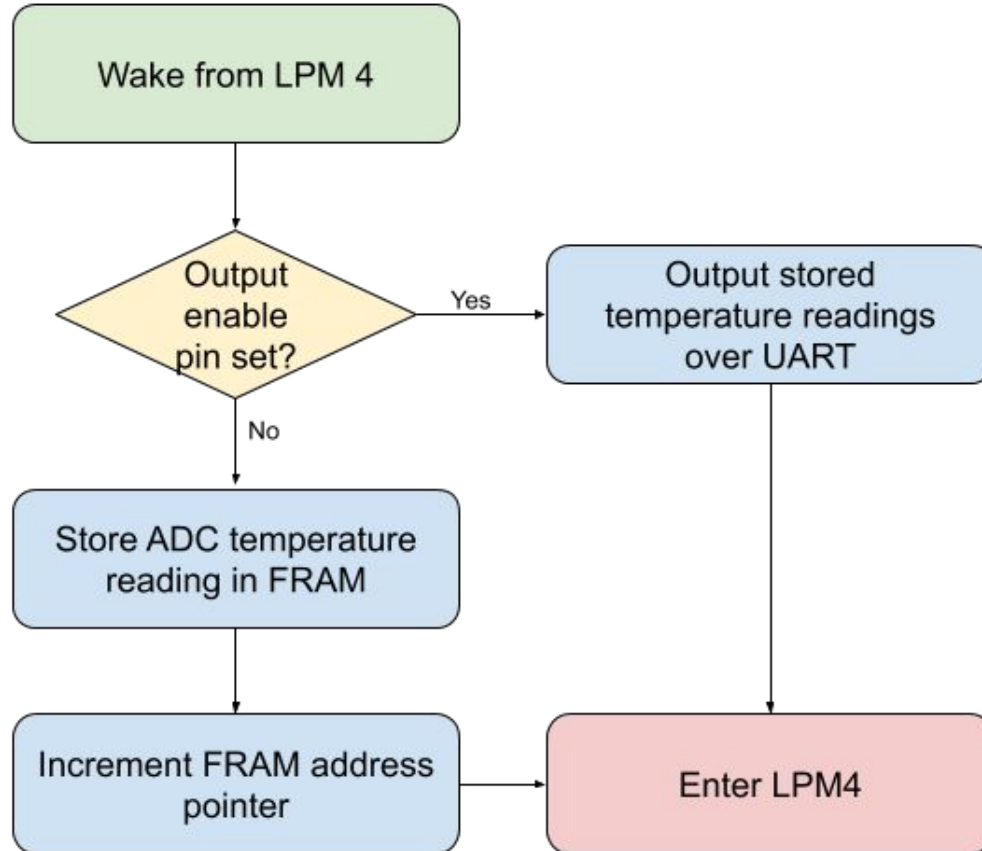
Figure 01: 2.4 GHz Patch Antenna

Rectifier Circuit



Schematic and board of Cockcroft-Walton voltage multiplier

Software Control Flow



Semester Goals

- Prototyping our design
- Testing the functionality of our end product
- Design and assembling our final product on a PCB board
- Create software that can perform a meaningful task with intermittent power.
- Delivering a device that harvests ambient RF waves and converts the power received into a usable form.

Technical Challenges

- Rectifier Circuit Design
 - Mitigating leakage current
 - Efficient voltage regulation and current
 - Fabricating compact circuits
- Antenna Design
 - Designing antenna that captures enough energy
 - Effect of parasitics and impedance matching after fabricating PCB board
- Software
 - Functionality between power loss
 - Efficiency
 - Data retention and delivery

Questions?

Thank you